# SONIC SOOTBLOWER: A Revolutionary Solution in Industrial Cleaning

In industrial facilities. the accumulation of fly ash, resulting from combustion processes, poses a significant challenge by negatively impacting equipment efficiency. Developed to address this issue, the **sonic** sootblower effectively removes accumulated ash



by generating sinusoidal wave motions with an intensity of **153 dB** and a frequency of **170 Hertz**. The device's body is made from AISI 316 cast material, offering exceptional durability against high temperatures and corrosive environments.

# **Principle of Operation**

The sonic sootblower's core functionality lies in using sound waves to create a mechanical impact. The device transfers energy to ash particles through sinusoidal wave motions, preventing particles from adhering to each other or to surfaces, allowing them to move freely. The high-intensity sound pressure of **153 dB** and frequency of **170 Hertz** disrupts the structure of ash, making the cleaning process more efficient.

Additionally, the sound waves generated by the sonic sootblower affect the laminar flow of hot flue gases. This disruption in flow structure prevents ash particles from settling onto tube bundles, enhancing thermal conductivity and reducing maintenance costs.

## **Material Advantages**

The use of AISI 316 cast material ensures superior protection against high temperatures and abrasive conditions. Known for its corrosion resistance and thermal tolerance, this material maintains the device's mechanical integrity and exterior performance even during long-term use under harsh conditions.

## **Environmental Benefits**

The sonic sootblower also provides environmental advantages. Cleaning is achieved through physical effects without the need for chemical agents, reducing waste and harmful chemical residues. Widely used in power plants, manufacturing facilities, and heavy industry, this device not only improves equipment efficiency but also minimizes environmental impact.

#### Key Features of Sonic Sootblower Technology

- Efficiency in Cleaning: Effectively removes challenging waste like fly ash.
- Enhances Thermal Efficiency: Prevents ash buildup on heat exchange surfaces, improving heat transfer.
- **Durable Construction:** AISI 316 material ensures longevity under high-stress conditions.
- **Eco-Friendly Operation:** Reduces reliance on chemicals, making it an environmentally sustainable choice.
- **Cost Savings:** Lowers maintenance costs by reducing the frequency of manual cleanings.
- Conclusion

The sonic sootblower sets a new standard in industrial cleaning by offering high efficiency and sustainability. By effectively addressing the challenge of fly ash deposits, this solution enables facilities to operate more efficiently and environmentally friendly.

Cleaning through sound waves is particularly effective in industrial facilities, power plants, and combustion systems. This method excels in removing particulate matter such as ash from surfaces, ensuring operational reliability and performance.

# Sonic Cleaning Process: Step-by-Step Explanation

#### **1. Wave Generation**

Sound waves are generated by a sonic sootblower or a similar device. These devices are typically designed to produce high-decibel (dB) levels at specific frequencies (Hertz, Hz). The sound waves are directed toward surfaces where ash deposits have accumulated.

## 2. Particle Mobilization

When the high-energy sound waves strike ash particles adhered to the surfaces, they break the adhesive forces holding the particles in place, causing them to mobilize. The frequency and amplitude of the sound waves can be adjusted based on the size and adhesive properties of the particles, ensuring maximum cleaning efficiency.

#### 3. Removal of Ash from Surfaces

As a result of particle mobilization, ash particles detach from the surface. These particles either remain suspended in the air or are collected by cleaning systems. This step ensures that particles are fully removed, leaving a clean surface behind.

## 4. Gas Flow and Aerodynamic Effects

Sonic sootblowers are often used in environments with flowing gases, such as hot flue gases. The impact of sound waves on these gases can alter the laminar or turbulent flow structure, affecting the movement dynamics of the particles. This prevents ash particles from moving with the gas flow, enabling more effective cleaning.

## 5. Continuous Cleaning and Maintenance

The regular use of sonic sootblower systems helps prevent ash buildup on surfaces, thereby increasing the efficiency and operational lifespan of equipment. Consistent use prevents the formation of heavy deposits and makes cleaning processes less labor-intensive.

# **Advantages of Sonic Cleaning**

The sonic cleaning method is especially ideal for hard-to-reach and delicate surfaces because it requires no chemical usage or mechanical cleaning tools. These features make sonic sootblowers a preferred choice for industrial cleaning applications, ensuring efficient and environmentally friendly maintenance of equipment.

# SONIC SOOTBLOWER BOILER APPLICATION: Design and Installation

Sonic sootblowers offer an effective solution for cleaning ash and other particulate deposits in boiler systems. These devices generate high-frequency sound waves to clean waste accumulated on boiler surfaces. Below is a step-by-step guide to the design and installation of sonic sootblowers in boilers:

#### 1. Needs Analysis and Planning

The design process begins with a detailed analysis of the boiler's operational characteristics and existing cleaning needs. Factors such as the boiler's size, shape, and degree of contamination are considered to determine suitable installation points for the sonic sootblowers. Additionally, the structural properties and material durability of the boiler are evaluated to ensure effective sound wave propagation.

#### 2. Selection of Sonic Sootblower Specifications

When choosing a sonic sootblower, technical specifications such as the device's decibel (dB) level and frequency (Hz) must align with the boiler's dimensions and cleaning requirements. The use of AISI 316 cast material guarantees durability under high-temperature and corrosive conditions, ensuring reliable performance.

#### 3. Preparation of Installation Area

Once suitable installation points are identified on the boiler, these areas are prepared for mounting. This preparation involves adding necessary mounting brackets and supports without damaging the existing structure. Additionally, access points for maintenance and monitoring of the devices should be planned.

#### 4. Air Supply and Control System Installation

Since sonic sootblowers typically operate with pressurized air, accurate calculations are made to meet air supply requirements, and the devices are connected accordingly. Control panels allow operators to program flexible operating sequences tailored to system needs and include digital interfaces for monitoring system errors and performance.

# 5. Testing and Commissioning

After installation is complete, comprehensive tests are conducted to ensure the system functions correctly. During these tests, it is verified that the sonic sootblowers effectively reach all boiler surfaces and deliver the desired cleaning impact. Any issues or inadequate performance identified during testing are addressed with necessary adjustments.

## 6. Operational Training and Documentation

The final step involves training facility staff on the proper operation of the sonic sootblower systems. This training covers daily operation, maintenance, and procedures for addressing malfunctions. Additionally, an operational manual and technical documentation for the system are provided to the facility.

The installation of sonic sootblowers in boilers automates cleaning processes, enhancing efficiency and reducing operational costs. These systems provide long-lasting and reliable performance even under high-temperature and abrasive conditions, making them an ideal cleaning solution for industrial facilities.